



D^2EPC: Nextgeneration Dynamic Digital EPCs for Enhanced Quality and User Awareness

Smart Energy Services – Clustering Workshop 17/05/2023



# Project Identity Card



D^2EPC: Next-generation Dynamic Digital EPCs for Enhanced Quality and User Awareness

**Grant Number** 

**H2020 Call** 

Type of action

**Duration** 

**Starting date** 

**Budget** 

**EU** contribution

**Countries** 

892984

LC-SC3-EE-5-2018-2019-2020

Next-generation of Energy Performance Assessment &

Certification

36 months

1 September 2020

€ 2,993,687.50

€ 2,499,287.50

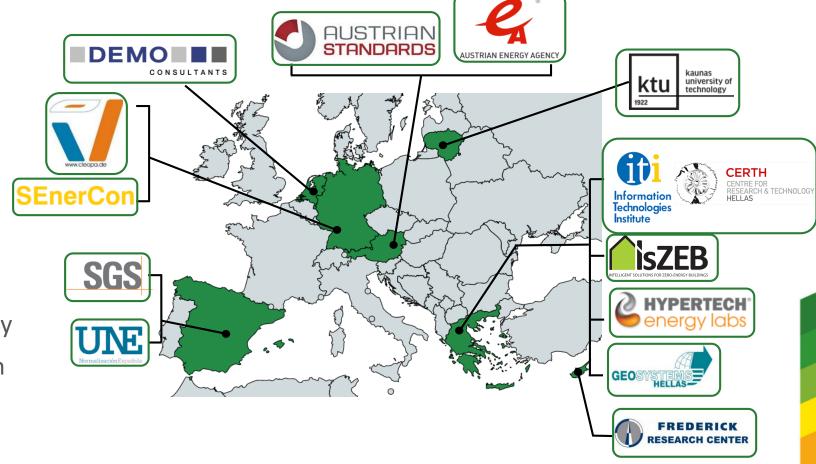
Greece, Germany, Spain, Austria, Cyprus, Netherlands,

Lithuania



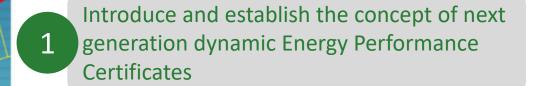
#### D^2EPC Consortium

- □ 12 Partners
- ☐ 7 EU Countries
- ≥ 3 Research Centers
- > 5 SMEs
- ➤ 2 Standardization Bodies
- ➤ 1 Industrial Company
- ➤ 1 Energy Association



# Objectives

Expected Impact





• EU-wide deployment

Enhanced multi-parameter assessment (energy, SRI, LCA,LCC, IEQ)

- Facilitate the understanding of buildings' energy performance
- Improve user-friendliness of EPCs

BIM-based Digital Twins coupled with a state-of-the-art IoT ecosystem

- Enchanted building documentation practices
- Integration of actual operational data from buildings into the EPCs

Improved Al-driven assessment recommendations

- Promote energy efficiency & optimal comfort
- Facilitate decision making and planning
- Foster energy saving consciousness

# (8)

### D^2EPC Case Studies



**UC1:** nZEB Smart house, Thessaloniki



**UC2:** Multi-family Residential Building, Berlin



**UC5:** Multi-family Residential Building, Berlin



**UC3:** Industrial Building, Velten



**UC6:** Multi-family Residential Building, Berlin

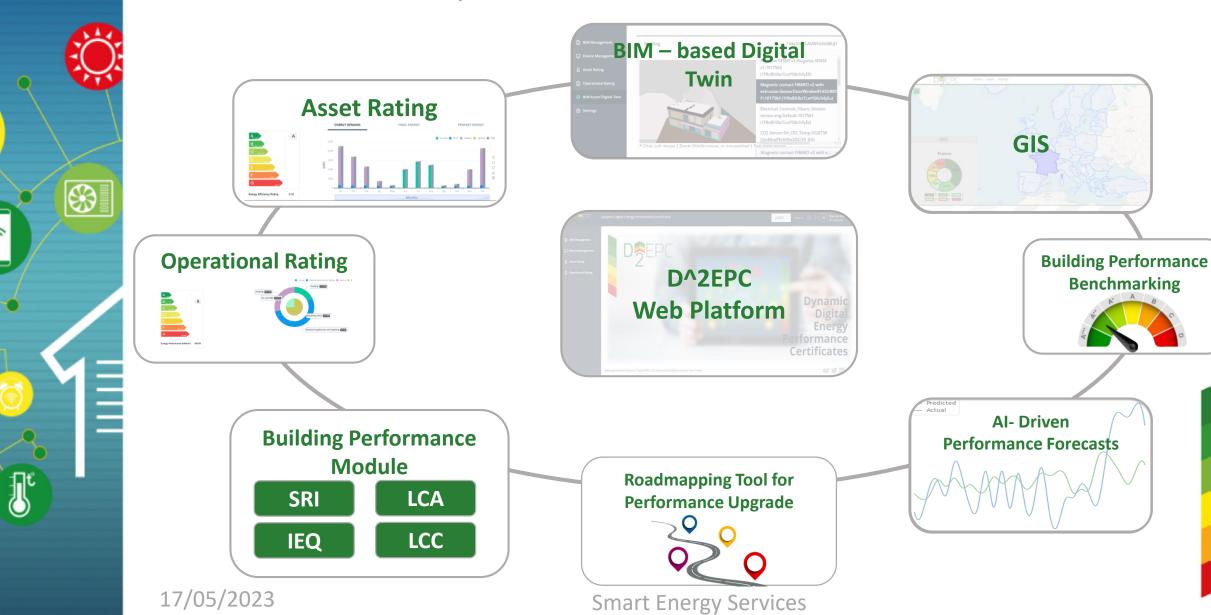


**UC4:** Educational Building, Nicosia

17/05/2023

**Smart Energy Services** 

# The D^2EPC ecosystem





# BIM – based Digital Twin

• Common place for data integration:

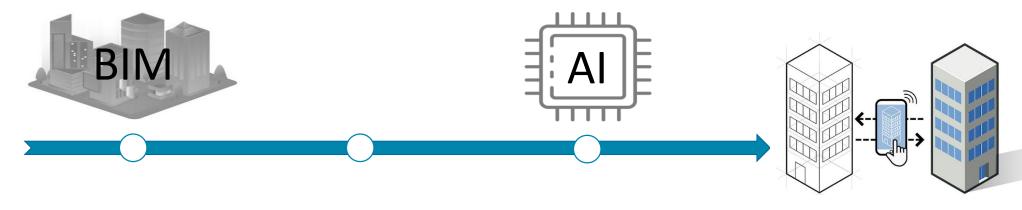
- BIM file (static data)

- IoT (dynamic data)

- User Inputs

- Web APIs

- Data Model utilization for data management and standardization of data relationships
- Near-real time data updates









# Asset Rating Module

- Common EU- based approach
- Energy Demand Calculation based on EN ISO 52000:2017 series of standards
- quasi-steady-state monthly calculation
  - Energy Demand → Delivered Energy → Primary Energy
- Energy performance comparison with Reference building
  - Adoption of national values
- Calculated indicators:
  - Primary Energy
  - CO<sub>2</sub> emissions
  - Cost
  - Energy Class [A-G]





# Operational Rating Module

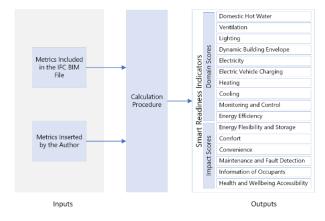
- D^2EPC proposed methodology (based on EN ISO 52003:2017)
- Total indicators: 26
- Measured and Calculated indicators:
  - Delivered Energy / Primary Energy
    - Absolute Energy Values [kWh]
    - Normalized values: service/ Area/ Volume / Occupants/ Occupancy Hours
  - Cost (calculated)
  - Energy Class [A-G]
- Energy Classes Definition
  - National level
  - Building usage
  - Construction Year



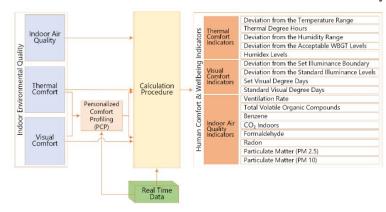
Energy ndicators	Total Power/Occupancy	4	kWh/occupants
	Total Power/Occupancy Hours	4	kWh/h*occupants
	Total Power/Area	4	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>
	Total Power/Volume	∢	kWh/m³
	Heating Consumption per Energy Carrier/Occupancy	4	kWh/occupants
	Heating Consump per Energy Carrier/Occupancy-hours	4	kWh/h*occupants
	Heating Consumption per Energy Carrier/Area	4	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>
	Heating Consumption per Energy Carrier/Volume	4	kWh/m <sup>3</sup>
	Cooling Consumption per Energy Carrier/Occupancy	4	kWh/occupants
	Cooling Consump per Energy Carrier/Occupancy-hours	4	kWh/h*occupants
	Cooling Consumption per Energy Carrier/Area	4	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>
	Cooling Consumption per Energy Carrier/Volume	4	kWh/m <sup>3</sup>
	Weather-Normalized Heating & Cooling Energy Cons.	4	
	Lightning/Occupancy	4	kWh/occupants
	Lightning/Occupanc-Hours	4	kWh/h*occupants
	Lightning/Area	4	kWh/m2
	Lightning/Volume	4	kWh/m³
	Electrical Appliances Energy Consumption/Occupancy	4	kWh/occupants
	Electrical Appliances Energy Cons./Occupancy-hours	4	kWh/h*occupants
	Electrical Appliances Energy Consumption/Area	∢	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>
	Electrical Appliances Energy Consumption/Volume	4	kWh/m <sup>3</sup>
	DHW Consumption per Energy Carrier/Occupancy	4	kWh/occupants
	DHW Consump. per Energy Carrier/Occupancy-Hours	4	kWh/h*occupants
	DHW Consumption per Energy Carrier/Area	4	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>
	DHW Consumption per Energy Carrier/Volume	4	kWh/m <sup>3</sup>

# **Building Performance Module**

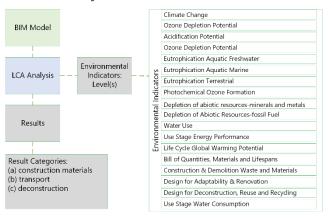
#### Smart Readiness Indicator



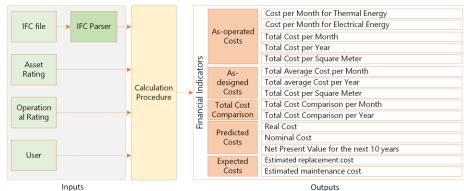
#### Indoor Environmental Quality



#### Life Cycle Assessment



#### Life Cycle Cost





# Roadmapping Tool for Performance Upgrade

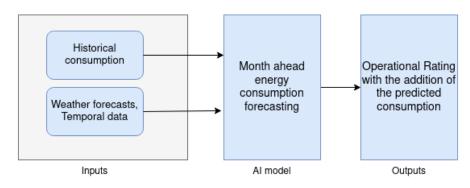
- Diagnosis of the assets' envelope and technical systems
- Multiple strategic scenarios generation
- Results to the "Building Renovation Roadmap"
  - prioritized list of retrofitting actions for improving the asset's energy performance
- Integration with building renovation passports

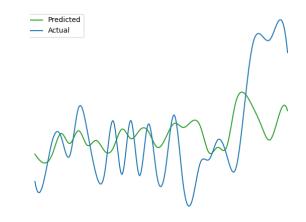




#### Al- Driven Performance Forecasts

- Detailed analysis of building's operational information
- Forecast building operational conditions and the impact that specific changes can have in the building's energy performance
- Indicate the patterns that affect negatively the building's energy performance
- Recommendations for improving energy efficiency and human comfort







# Energy performance Benchmarking

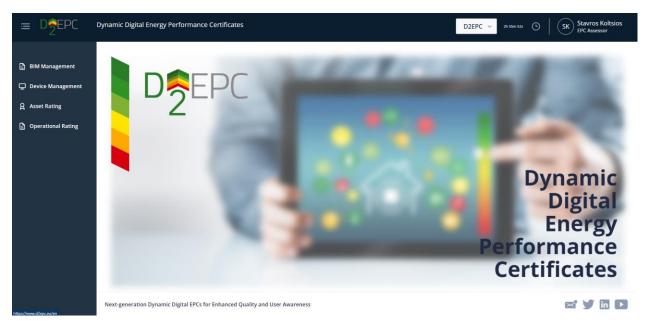
- Classification based on building's infrastructure and operational characteristics
- Percentile ranking within a defined group of interest
  - Dynamic group definition: location, building type etc.
  - Multi- parameter benchmarking based on the D^2EPC certification results (e.g., EPC ratings, and SRI score, LCA score)
- Insight extraction from the correlation between D^2EPC certification results
- Path indication for performance improvements





#### D^2EPC Web Platform

- A common user-friendly interactive environment for accessing all the D^2EPC Tools
- Ad-hoc execution of D^2EPC services
- Dedicated environment for building model initialization
  - Upload BIM file
  - IoT setup
  - Model validation







Produce dEPC statistics

Visualise statistics on map

Provide spatial & attribute queries

Expose OGC services

Visualise BIM models on map





# Good practices and recommendations

- The introduction and establishment of the concept of the dynamic EPC (dEPC), an operational certificate to be calculated and issued on a regular basis.
- The integration of smart readiness rationale into the building's energy performance assessment and certification.
- The simplification of EPCs through a novel set of indicators which cover environmental, financial, human comfort and technical aspects.
- The integration of actual operational data from buildings into the EPCs using advanced data collection infrastructure and BEPS tools integrated into BIM.

#### Milestones

- D^2EPC participates in:
  - CEN/TC 371/WG 7: "Operational Rating of energy performance of buildings"
  - CEN/ TC 442/ WG9: "Digital Twins in AECOO sector"
- Project finalization on 08/2023









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